

NYTD OUTCOMES FILE CODE BOOK

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**NATIONAL DATA ARCHIVE ON
CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT**

Revised October, 2016

NYTD OUTCOMES VARIABLES – BY POSITION

Page	Element	Variable Name	Variable Label	SPSS
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10	#2	Repdata	#2: Report Date	A6
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12	#5	Sex	#5: Sex	F1.0
13	#6	Amiakn	#6: Race – American Indian Or Alaskan Native	F2.0
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24	#36	OutcmFCS	#36: Foster Care Status At Outcomes Collection	F2.0
25	#37	CurrFTE	#37: Current Full Time Employment	F2.0
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27	#39	EmplySkills	#39: Employment Related Skills	F2.0
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29	#41	EducAid	#41: Educational Aid	F2.0
30	#42	PubFinAs	#42: Public Financial Assistance	F2.0
31	#43	PubFoodAs	#43: Public Food Assistance	F2.0
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33	#45	OthrFinAs	#45: Other Financial Support	F2.0
34	#46	HighEdCert	#46: Highest Educational Certification Received	F2.0
35	#47	CurrEnroll	#47: Current Enrollment And Attendance	F2.0
36	#48	CnctAdult	#48: Connection To Adult	F2.0
37	#49	Homeless	#49: Homelessness	F2.0
38	#50	SubAbuse	#50: Substance Abuse Referral	F2.0
39	#51	Incarc	#51: Incarceration	F2.0
40	#52	Children	#52: Children	F2.0
41	#53	Marriage	#53: Marriage At Child’S Birth	F2.0
42	#54	Medicaid	#54: Medicaid	F2.0
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44	#56	MedicalIn	#56: Health Insurance Type: Medical	F2.0
45	#57	MentlHlthIn	#57: Health Insurance Type: Mental Health	F2.0
46	#58	Prescripin	#58: Health Insurance Type: Prescription Drugs	F2.0
47	D	Baseline	Youth is in the Baseline Population	F1.0
48	D	FY11Cohort	Youth meets requirements for membership in the Cohort	F1.0
49	D	Elig19	Youth is eligible for Wave 2 (Age 19 Follow-up)	F1.0
50	D	Elig21	Youth is Eligible for Wave 3 (Age 21 Follow-up)	
51	D	SampleState	This state opted to sample for followup surveys	F1.0
52	D	InSample	Youth is in the sample	F1.0
53	D	Responded	Responded to At Least One Survey Question	F1.0
54	D	Race	Race	F2.0
55	D	RaceEthn	Race or Ethnicity	F2.0
56	D	StFCID	St and RecNumbr (for linking)	A14

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Page	Element	Variable Name	Variable Label	SPSS
13	#6	Amiakn	#6: Race – American Indian Or Alaskan Native	F2.0
14	#7	Asian	#7: Race – Asian	F2.0
47	D	Baseline	Youth is in the Baseline Population	F1.0
15	#8	Blkafram	#8: Race – Black Or African American	F2.0
40	#52	Children	#52: Children	F2.0
36	#48	CnctAdult	#48: Connection To Adult	F2.0
35	#47	CurrEnroll	#47: Current Enrollment And Attendance	F2.0
25	#37	CurrFTE	#37: Current Full Time Employment	F2.0
26	#38	CurrPTE	#38: Current Part-Time Employment	F2.0
11	#4	DOB	#4: Date Of Birth	Date
29	#41	EducAid	#41: Educational Aid	F2.0
49	D	Elig19	Youth is Eligible for Wave 2 (Age 19 Follow-up)	F1.0
50	D	Elig21	Youth is Eligible for Wave 3 (Age 21 Follow-up)	
27	#39	EmplySkills	#39: Employment Related Skills	F2.0
48	D	FY11Cohort	Youth meets requirements for membership in the Cohort	F1.0
16	#9	Hawaiipi	#9: Race – Native Hawaiian Or Other Pacific Islander	F2.0
34	#46	HighEdCert	#46: Highest Educational Certification Received	F2.0
20	#13	Hisorgin	#13: Hispanic Or Latino Ethnicity	F2.0
37	#49	Homeless	#49: Homelessness	F2.0
39	#51	Incarc	#51: Incarceration	F2.0
52	D	InSample	Youth is in the sample	F1.0
41	#53	Marriage	#53: Marriage At Child’S Birth	F2.0
42	#54	Medicaid	#54: Medicaid	F2.0
44	#56	Medicalln	#56: Health Insurance Type: Medical	F2.0
45	#57	MentHlthln	#57: Health Insurance Type: Mental Health	F2.0
33	#45	OthrFinAs	#45: Other Financial Support	F2.0
43	#55	OthrHlthln	#55: Other Health Insurance Coverage	F2.0
23	#35	OutcmDte	#35: Date Of Outcome Data Collection	Date
24	#36	OutcmFCS	#36: Foster Care Status At Outcomes Collection	F2.0
21	#34	OutcmRpt	#34: Outcomes Reporting Status	F2.0
46	#58	Prescripin	#58: Health Insurance Type: Prescription Drugs	F2.0
30	#42	PubFinAs	#42: Public Financial Assistance	F2.0
31	#43	PubFoodAs	#43: Public Food Assistance	F2.0
32	#44	PubHousAs	#44: Public Housing Assistance	F2.0
54	D	Race	Race	F2.0
19	#12	Racedcln	#12: Race – Declined	F2.0
55	D	RaceEthn	Race or Ethnicity	F2.0

Page	Element	Variable Name	Variable Label	SPSS
18	#11	Raceunkn	#11: Race – Unknown	F2.0
9	#3	Recnumbr	#3: AFCARS Unique Child ID (Encrypted)	A12
10	#2	Reptime	#2: Report Date	A6
53	D	Responded	Responded to At Least One Survey Question	F1.0
51	D	SampleState	This state opted to sample for followup surveys	F1.0
12	#5	Sex	#5: Sex	F1.0
28	#40	SocSecrty	#40: Social Security	F2.0
8	D	St	Two-letter USPS code for state	A2
56	D	StFCID	St and RecNumbr (for linking)	A14
7	#1	StFIPS	#1: State FIPS Code	F2.0
38	#50	SubAbuse	#50: Substance Abuse Referral	F2.0
6	D	Wave	1 = Baseline (age 17); 2 = Age 19; 3 = Age 21	F1.0
17	#10	White	#10: Race – White	F2.0

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Wave

Variable Label: Which of Three Outcomes Surveys for this Cohort

Definition:

Each cohort will have three outcomes surveys, one at age 17 when they are still in foster care, a followup at age 19, and a 2nd followup at age 21.

Data Type: F1.0

NYTD Element: Derived

Value	Value Label
1	Age 17 Baseline Survey
2	Age 19 Followup
3	Age 21 Followup

StFIPS

Variable Label: #1: State FIPS Code

Definition:

The Federal Information Processing Standard FIPS code for the State submitting the report to ACF.

Data Type: F2.0

NYTD Element: #1

Value	Value Label		
		29	Missouri
		30	Montana
01	Alabama	31	Nebraska
02	Alaska	32	Nevada
04	Arizona	33	New Hampshire
05	Arkansas	34	New Jersey
06	California	35	New Mexico
08	Colorado	36	New York
09	Connecticut	37	North Carolina
10	Delaware	38	North Dakota
11	District of Columbia	39	Ohio
12	Florida	40	Oklahoma
13	Georgia	41	Oregon
15	Hawaii	42	Pennsylvania
16	Idaho	44	Rhode Island
17	Illinois	45	South Carolina
18	Indiana	46	South Dakota
19	Iowa	47	Tennessee
20	Kansas	48	Texas
21	Kentucky	49	Utah
22	Louisiana	50	Vermont
23	Maine	51	Virginia
24	Maryland	53	Washington
25	Massachusetts	54	West Virginia
26	Michigan	55	Wisconsin
27	Minnesota	56	Wyoming
28	Mississippi	72	Puerto Rico

St

Variable Label: Two-letter USPS code for state

Definition:

The two-letter U.S. Postal Service code for the state.

Data Type: A2

NYTD Element: Derived

Value	Value Label		
AL	Alabama	MT	Montana
AK	Alaska	NE	Nebraska
AZ	Arizona	NV	Nevada
AR	Arkansas	NH	New Hampshire
CA	California	NJ	New Jersey
CO	Colorado	NM	New Mexico
CT	Connecticut	NY	New York
DE	Delaware	NC	North Carolina
DC	District of Columbia	ND	North Dakota
FL	Florida	OH	Ohio
GA	Georgia	OK	Oklahoma
HI	Hawaii	OR	Oregon
ID	Idaho	PA	Pennsylvania
IL	Illinois	PR	Puerto Rico
IN	Indiana	RI	Rhode Island
IA	Iowa	SC	South Carolina
KS	Kansas	SD	South Dakota
KY	Kentucky	TN	Tennessee
LA	Louisiana	TX	Texas
ME	Maine	UT	Utah
MD	Maryland	VT	Vermont
MA	Massachusetts	VA	Virginia
MI	Michigan	WA	Washington
MN	Minnesota	WV	West Virginia
MS	Mississippi	WI	Wisconsin
MO	Missouri	WY	Wyoming

RecNumbr

Variable Label: #3: AFCARS Unique Child ID (Encrypted)

Definition:

The record number is the encrypted, unique person identification number for the youth. The State agency must apply and retain the same encryption routine or method for the person identification number across all reporting periods. The record number must be encrypted in accordance with ACF standards.

Data Type: A12

NYTD Element: #3

RepDate

Variable Label: #2: Report Date

Definition:

The month and year at the end of the current 6-month reporting period.

Data Type: A6

NYTD Element: #2

DOB

Variable Label: #4: Date of Birth

Definition:

The month, day, and year of the youth's date of birth. The day part of all DOBs has been set to the 15th of the month to reduce the possibility of identification of individuals.

Data Type: Adate10

NYTD Element: #4

Sex

Variable Label: #5: Sex

Definition:

The youth's gender.

Data Type: F1.0

NYTD Element: #5

Value	Value Label
1	male
2	female

AmiAKN

Variable Label: #6: Race – American Indian or Alaskan Native

Definition:

In general, a youth's race is determined by the youth or the youth's parents. An American Indian or Alaska Native youth has origins in any of the original peoples of North or South America (including Central America), and maintains tribal affiliation or community attachment.

Data Type: F2.0

NYTD Element: #6

Value	Value Label
0	no
1	yes
77	Unknown

Asian

Variable Label: #7: Race – Asian

Definition:

In general, a youth's race is determined by the youth or the youth's parents. An Asian youth has origins in any of the original peoples of the Far East, Southeast Asia, or the Indian subcontinent including, for example, Cambodia, China, India, Japan, Korea , Malaysia, Pakistan, the Philippine Islands, Thailand, and Vietnam.

Data Type: F2.0

NYTD Element: #7

Value	Value Label
0	no
1	yes
77	Unknown

BlkAfrAm

Variable Label: #8: Race – Black or African American

Definition:

In general, a youth's race is determined by the youth or the youth's parents. A Black or African American youth has origins in any of the black racial groups of Africa.

Data Type: F2.0

NYTD Element: #8

Value	Value Label
0	no
1	yes
77	Unknown

HawaiiPI

Variable Label: #9: Race – Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

Definition:

In general, a youth's race is determined by the youth or the youth's parents. A Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander youth has origins in any of the original peoples of Hawaii, Guam, Samoa or other Pacific Islands.

Data Type: F2.0

NYTD Element: #9

Value	Value Label
0	no
1	yes
77	Unknown

White

Variable Label: #10: Race – White

Definition:

In general, a youth's race is determined by the youth or the youth's parents. A White youth has origins in any of the original peoples of Europe, the Middle East, or North Africa.

Data Type: F2.0

NYTD Element: #10

Value	Value Label
0	no
1	yes
77	Unknown

RaceUnkn

Variable Label: #11: Race – Unknown

Definition:

“Yes” means the race, or at least one race of the youth is unknown, or the youth and/or parent is not able to communicate the youth’s race.

Data Type: F2.0

NYTD Element: #11

Value	Value Label
0	no
1	yes
77	Unknown

RaceDcln

Variable Label: #12: Race – Declined

Definition:

“Yes” means the youth or parent has declined to identify a race.

Data Type: F2.0

NYTD Element: #12

Value	Value Label
0	no
1	yes
77	Unknown

HisOrigin

Variable Label: #13: Hispanic or Latino Ethnicity

Definition:

In general, a youth's ethnicity is determined by the youth or the youth's parents. A youth is of Hispanic or Latino ethnicity if the youth is a person of Cuban, Mexican, Puerto Rican, South or Central American, or other Spanish culture or origin, regardless of race

Data Type: F2.0

NYTD Element: #13

Value	Value Label
0	no
1	yes
2	declined
3	unknown
77	Unknown

OutcmRpt

Variable Label: #34: Outcomes Reporting Status

Definition:

The outcomes reporting status represents the youth's participation, or lack thereof, in the outcomes data collection. If a youth is in the baseline or follow-up sample or population, but the State agency was unable to collect the information, the reason is indicated. The valid response options for this element are described below.

- 1; Youth participated: The youth participated in the outcome survey, either fully or partially.
- 2; Youth declined: The State agency located the youth successfully and invited the youth's participation, but the youth declined to participate in the data collection.
- 3; Parent declined: The State agency invited the youth's participation, but the youth's parent/guardian declined to grant permission. This response may be used only when the youth has not reached the age of majority in the State and State law or policy requires a parent/guardian's permission for the youth to participate in information collection activities.
- 4; Incapacitated: The youth has a permanent or temporary mental or physical condition that prevents him or her from participating in the outcomes data collection.
- 5; Incarcerated: The youth is unable to participate in the outcomes data collection because of his or her incarceration.
- 6; Runaway/missing: A youth in foster care is known to have run away or be missing from his or her foster care placement.
- 7; Unable to locate/invite: The State agency could not locate a youth who is not in foster care or otherwise invite such a youth's participation.
- 8; Death: The youth died prior to his participation in the outcomes data collection.
- 9; Not in sample: The 19-year-old youth participated in the outcomes data collection as a part of the baseline population at age 17, but the youth is not in the State's follow-up sample. This response option

applies only when the outcomes data collection is required on the follow-up population of 19-year-old youth.

- 77; Blank: Allowed as a value only if the youth is not in the baseline population or if his/her birthday falls within 45 days of the end of the report period.

Data Type: F2.0

NYTD Element: #34

Value	Value Label
1	participated
2	declined
3	parent declined
4	incapacitated
5	incarcerated
6	runaway or missing
7	unable to locate
8	death
9	not in sample
77	blank

OutcmDte

Variable Label: #35: Date Of Outcome Data Collection

Definition:

The date of outcome data collection is the latest date that the agency collected outcomes survey data from a youth.

Data Type: Adate10

NYTD Element: #35

OutcmFCS

Variable Label: #36: Foster Care Status at Outcomes Collection

Definition:

The youth is in foster care if the youth is under the placement and care responsibility of the State Title IV–B/IV–E agency in accordance with the definition of foster care in 45 CFR 1355.20.

“Yes” means the youth is in foster care on the date of outcome data collection.

Data Type: F2.0

NYTD Element: #36

Value	Value Label
0	no
1	yes
77	blank

CurrFTE

Variable Label: #37: Current Full Time Employment

Definition:

A youth is employed full-time if employed at least 35 hours per week, in one or multiple jobs, as of the date of the outcome data collection.

“Yes” means the youth is employed fulltime.

“Declined” means the youth did not answer this question.

“Blank” means the youth did not participate in the survey.

Data Type: F2.0

NYTD Element: #37

Value	Value Label
0	no
1	yes
2	declined
77	blank

CurrPTE

Variable Label: #38: Current Part-Time Employment

Definition:

A youth is employed part-time if employed between one and 34 hours per week, in one or multiple jobs, as of the date of the outcome data collection.

“Yes” means the youth is employed part-time.

“Declined” means the youth did not answer this question.

Data Type: F2.0

NYTD Element: #38

Value	Value Label
0	no
1	yes
2	declined
77	blank

EmplySkills

Variable Label: #39: Employment Related Skills

Definition:

A youth has obtained employment-related skills if the youth completed an apprenticeship, internship, or other on-the-job training, either paid or unpaid, in the past year. The experience must help the youth acquire employment related skills, such as specific trade skills such as carpentry or auto mechanics, or office skills such as word processing or use of office equipment.

“Yes” means the youth has obtained employment-related skills.

“Declined” means the youth did not answer this question.

Data Type: F2.0

NYTD Element: #39

Value	Value Label
0	no
1	yes
2	declined
77	blank

SocSecrty

Variable Label: #40: Social Security

Definition:

A youth is receiving some of Social Security if receiving SSI or SSDI payments, either directly or as a dependent beneficiary as of the date of the outcome data collection.

- Supplemental Security Income (SSI) payments are made to eligible low-income persons with disabilities.
- Social Security Disability Insurance (SSDI) payments are made to persons with a certain amount of work history who become disabled. A youth may receive SSDI payments through a parent.

“Yes” means the youth is receiving Social Security payments.

“Declined” means the youth did not answer this question.

Data Type: F2.0

NYTD Element: #40

Value	Value Label
0	no
1	yes
2	declined
77	blank

EducAid

Variable Label: #41: Educational Aid

Definition:

A youth is receiving educational aid if using a scholarship, voucher (including education or training vouchers pursuant to section 477(h)(2) of the Social Security Act), grant, stipend, student loan, or other type of educational financial aid to cover educational expenses as of the date of the outcome data collection. Scholarships, grants, and stipends are funds awarded for spending on expenses related to gaining an education. "Student loan" means a government- guaranteed, low-interest loan for students in post-secondary education.

"Yes" means the youth is receiving educational aid.

"Declined" means the youth did not answer this question.

Data Type: F2.0

NYTD Element: #41

Value	Value Label
0	no
1	yes
2	declined
77	blank

PubFinAs

Variable Label: #42: Public Financial Assistance

Definition:

A youth is receiving public financial assistance if receiving ongoing cash welfare payments from the government to cover some of his or her basic needs, as of the date of the outcome data collection. Public financial assistance does not include government payments or subsidies for specific purposes, such as unemployment insurance, child care subsidies, education assistance, food stamps or housing assistance.

“Yes” means the youth is receiving public financial assistance.

“Declined” means the youth did not answer this question.

Data Type: F2.0

NYTD Element: #42

Value	Value Label
0	no
1	yes
2	declined
77	blank
88	not applicable

PubFoodAs

Variable Label: #43: Public Food Assistance

Definition:

A youth is receiving public food assistance if receiving food stamps in any (i.e. government-sponsored checks, coupons or debit cards) to buy eligible food at authorized stores as of the date of the outcome data collection. This definition includes receiving public food assistance through the Women, Infants, and Children (WIC) program.

“Yes” means the youth is receiving some of public food assistance.

“Declined” means the youth did not answer this question.

Data Type: F2.0

NYTD Element: #43

Value	Value Label
0	no
1	yes
2	declined
77	blank
88	not applicable

PubHousAs

Variable Label: #44: Public Housing Assistance

Definition:

A youth is receiving public housing assistance if the youth is living in government-funded public housing, or receiving a government-funded housing voucher to pay for part of his/her housing costs as of the date of the outcome data collection. CFCIP room and board payments are not included in this definition.

“Yes” means the youth is receiving housing assistance.

“Declined” means the youth did not answer this question.

Data Type: F2.0

NYTD Element: #44

Value	Value Label
0	no
1	yes
2	declined
77	blank
88	not applicable

OthrFinAs

Variable Label: #45: Other Financial Support

Definition:

:

A youth has other financial support if receiving periodic and/or significant financial resources or support from a source not listed in the elements 41 through 44 as of the date of outcome data collection. Such support can include:

- payments from a spouse or family member (biological, foster or adoptive),
- child support that the youth receives for him or herself, or
- funds from a legal settlement.
- This definition does not include:
 - occasional gifts, such as birthday or graduation checks or small donations of food or personal incidentals,
 - child care subsidies,
 - child support for a youth's child, or
 - other financial support which does not benefit the youth directly in supporting himself or herself.

"Yes" means the youth is receiving other financial support.

"Declined" means the youth did not answer this question.

Data Type: F2.0

NYTD Element: #45

Value	Value Label
0	no
1	yes
2	declined
77	blank

HighEdCert

Variable Label: #46: Highest Educational Certification Received

Definition:

A youth has received an education certificate if the youth has a high school diploma or general equivalency degree (GED), vocational certificate, vocational license, associate's degree (e.g., A.A.), bachelor's degree (e.g., B.A. or B.S.), or a higher degree as of the date of the outcome data collection. Indicate the highest degree that the youth has received. The valid responses options for this data element are described below:

- High school diploma/GED
- A vocational certificate is a document stating that a person has received education or training that qualifies him for a particular job, e.g. auto mechanics or cosmetology.
- A vocational license is a document that indicates that the State or Local government recognizes an individual as a qualified professional in a particular trade or business.
- An associate's degree is generally a two-year degree from a community college.
- A bachelor's degree is a four-year degree from a college or university.
- A higher degree indicates a graduate degree, such as a Master's Degree or a Jurist Doctor (J.D.).
- "None of the above" means that the youth has not received any of the above educational certifications.
- "Declined" means the youth did not answer the question.

Data Type: F2.0

NYTD Element: #46

Value	Value Label
1	high school or ged
2	vocational certificate
3	vocational license
4	associate degree
5	bachelor degree
6	higher degree
7	none of the above
8	declined
77	blank

CurrEnroll

Variable Label: #47: Current Enrollment And Attendance

Definition:

“Yes” means the youth is enrolled in and attending high school, GED classes, or postsecondary vocational training or college, as of the date of the outcome data collection. A youth is still considered enrolled in and attending school if the youth would otherwise be enrolled in and attending a school that is currently out of session.

“Declined” means the youth did not answer this question.

Data Type: F2.0

NYTD Element: #47

Value	Value Label
0	no
1	yes
2	declined
77	blank

CnctAdult

Variable Label: #48: Connection To Adult

Definition:

A youth has a connection to an adult if, as of the date of the outcome data collection, the youth knows an adult who he or she can go to for advice or guidance when there is a decision to make or a problem solve, or for companionship when celebrating personal achievements. The adult must be easily accessible to the youth, either by telephone or in person. This can include, but is not limited to adult relatives, parents or foster parents. The definition excludes spouses, partners, boyfriends or girlfriends and current caseworkers.

“Yes” means the youth has such a connection with an adult.

“Declined” means the youth did not answer this question.

Data Type: F2.0

NYTD Element: #48

Value	Value Label
0	no
1	yes
2	declined
77	blank

Homeless

Variable Label: #49: Homelessness

Definition:

A youth is considered to have experienced homelessness if the youth had no regular or adequate place to live. This definition includes situations where the youth is living in a car or on the street, or staying in a homeless or other temporary shelter.

- For a 17-year-old youth in the baseline population, the data element relates to a youth's lifetime experiences.
- For a 19- or 21-year-old youth in the follow-up population, the data element relates to the youth's experience in the past two years.

"Yes" means the youth has been homeless.

"Declined" means the youth did not answer this question.

Data Type: F2.0

NYTD Element: #49

Value	Value Label
0	no
1	yes
2	declined
77	blank

SubAbuse

Variable Label: #50: Substance Abuse Referral

Definition:

A youth has received a substance abuse referral if the youth was referred for an alcohol or drug abuse assessment or counseling.

- For a 17-year-old youth in the baseline population, the data element relates to a youth's lifetime experience.
- For a 19- or 21-year-old youth in the follow-up population, the data element relates to the youth's experience in the past two years.

This definition includes either a self-referral or referral by a social worker, school staff, physician, mental health worker, foster parent, or other adult. Alcohol or drug abuse assessment is a process designed to determine if someone has a problem with alcohol or drug use.

"Yes" means the youth had a substance abuse referral.

"Declined" means the youth did not answer this question.

Data Type: F2.0

NYTD Element: #50

Value	Value Label
0	no
1	yes
2	declined
77	blank

Incarc

Variable Label: #51: Incarceration

Definition:

A youth is considered to have been incarcerated if the youth was confined in a jail, prison, correctional facility, or juvenile or community detention facility in connection with allegedly committing a crime (misdemeanor or felony).

- For a 17-year-old youth in the baseline population, the data element relates to a youth's lifetime experience.
- For a 19- or 21-year-old youth in the follow-up population, the data element relates to the youth's experience in the past two years.

"Yes" means the youth was incarcerated with a "yes" or "no".

"Declined" means the youth did not answer this question.

Data Type: F2.0

NYTD Element: #51

Value	Value Label
0	no
1	yes
2	declined
77	blank

Children

Variable Label: #52: Children

Definition:

A youth is considered to have a child if the youth has given birth herself, or the youth has fathered any children who were born.

- For a 17-year-old youth in the baseline population, the data element relates to a youth's lifetime experience.
- For a 19- or 21-year-old youth in the follow-up population, the data element relates to the youth's experience in the past two years only.

This refers to biological parenthood.

"Yes" means the youth had a child.

"Declined" means the youth did not answer this question.

Data Type: F2.0

NYTD Element: #52

Value	Value Label
0	no
1	yes
2	declined
77	blank

Marriage

Variable Label: #53: Marriage At Child'S Birth

Definition:

A youth is married at the time of the child's birth if he or she was united in matrimony according to the laws of the State to the child's other parent. "Yes" means the youth was married to the child's other parent at the time of the birth of any child reported in the element described in Element 52.

If the youth does not answer this question, indicate "declined."

If the answer to the element described in Element 52 is "no," this question is "not applicable."

Data Type: F2.0

NYTD Element: #53

Value	Value Label
0	no
1	yes
2	declined
77	blank
88	not applicable

Medicaid

Variable Label: #54: Medicaid

Definition:

A youth is receiving Medicaid if the youth is participating in a Medicaid-funded State program, which is a medical assistance program supported by the Federal and State government under title XIX of the Social Security Act as of the date of outcomes data collection.

“Yes” means the youth receives Medicaid.

“Declined” means the youth did not answer this question.

Data Type: F2.0

NYTD Element: #54

Value	Value Label
0	no
1	yes
2	declined
3	do not know
77	blank

OthrHlthIn

Variable Label: #55: Other Health Insurance Coverage

Definition:

A youth has other health insurance if the youth has a third party (other than Medicaid) pay for all or part of the costs of medical care, mental health care, and/or prescription drugs, as of the date of the outcome data collection. This definition includes group coverage offered by employers, schools or associations, an individual health plan, self-employed plans, or inclusion in a parent's insurance plan. This also could include access to free health care through a college, Indian Health Service or other source. Medical or drug discount cards or plans are not insurance.

"Not applicable" applies to a youth participating solely in Medicaid.

"Declined" means the youth did not answer this question.

Data Type: F2.0

NYTD Element: #55

Value	Value Label
0	no
1	yes
2	declined
3	do not know
77	blank
88	not applicable

MedicalIn

Variable Label: #56: Health Insurance Type: Medical

Definition:

If the youth has indicated that he or she has health insurance coverage in Element 55, "Yes" means the youth has insurance that pays for all or part of medical health care services.

"Not applicable" applies if the youth did not indicate any health insurance coverage.

"Declined" means the youth did not answer this question.

Data Type: F2.0

NYTD Element: #56

Value	Value Label
0	no
1	yes
2	declined
3	do not know
77	blank
88	not applicable

MentlHlthIn

Variable Label: #57: Health Insurance Type: Mental Health

Definition:

If the youth has indicated that he or she has medical health insurance coverage as described in Element 56, "Yes" means the youth has insurance that pays for all or part of the costs for mental health care services, such as counseling or therapy.

'Not applicable'' applies if the youth did not indicate having medical health insurance coverage in Element 56.

"Declined" means the youth did not answer this question.

Data Type: F2.0

NYTD Element: #57

Value	Value Label
0	no
1	yes
2	declined
3	do not know
77	blank
88	not applicable

Prescripin

Variable Label: #58: Health Insurance Type: Prescription Drugs

Definition:

If the youth has indicated that he or she has medical health insurance coverage as described in Element 56, then “Yes” means the youth has insurance coverage that pays for part or all of the costs of some prescription drugs.

“Not applicable” applies if the youth did not indicate having medical health insurance coverage in Element 56.

“Declined” means the youth did not answer this question.

Data Type: F2.0

NYTD Element: #58

Value	Value Label
0	no
1	yes
2	declined
3	do not know
77	blank
88	not applicable

Baseline

Variable Label: Youth is in the Baseline Population

Definition:

Youth was in Foster Care and turned 17 in FY2014

Data Type: F1.0

NYTD Element: Derived

Value	Value Label
0	no
1	yes

FY11Cohort

Variable Label: Youth meets requirements for membership in the FY2011 Cohort (Cohort 1)

Definition:

- (1) is in the baseline population,
- (2) participated in the outcomes survey,
- (3) was in foster care on the date the survey was administered, and
- (4) answered at least 1 survey question

Data Type: F1.0

NYTD Element: Derived

Value	Value Label
0	no
1	yes

Elig19

Variable Label: Youth is Eligible for the Age 19 Followup Survey

Definition:

All youth in the cohort are eligible except those in sampling states where the youth was not selected for the sample.

Data Type: F1.0

NYTD Element: Derived

Value	Value Label
0	no
1	yes

Elig21

Variable Label: Youth is Eligible for Wave 3 (Age 21 Follow-up)

Definition:

All youth in the cohort are eligible except those in sampling states where the youth was not selected for the sample. The value of this variable is missing for waves 1 and 2.

Data Type: F1.0

NYTD Element: Derived

Value	Value Label
0	no
1	yes

SampleState

Variable Label: This state opted to sample for follow-up surveys

Definition:

Rather than survey all youth who responded to the baseline survey, the State opted to follow a sample of its Cohort for follow up at ages 19 and 21

Data Type: F1.0

NYTD Element: Derived

Value	Value Label
0	no
1	yes

InSample

Variable Label: Youth is in the sample

Definition:

Youth is included in the follow up sample for those states that opted to sample

Data Type: F1.0

NYTD Element: Derived

Value	Value Label
0	no
1	yes

Responded

Variable Label:

Provided at least one meaningful response to a survey Question

Data Type: F1.0

NYTD Element: Derivedderived

Value	Value Label
0	no
1	yes

Race

Variable Label: Race

Definition:

This variable is derived from the five race variables (AmIAKN. Asian, BldAfrAm, HawaiiPI, and White). If just one of those variables is marked as "Yes", then this variable has the value of that race. If more than one race is positive, then this variable's value is "More than one race". Hispanic ethnicity is ignored in this variable, as it is not a "race".

Data Type: F2.0

NYTD Element: Derived

Value	Value Label
1	White
2	Black / African-American
3	Am Ind / AK Native
4	Asian
5	Pac Islander
6	More Than 1 Race
99	Race Unknown

RaceEthn

Variable Label: Race or Ethnicity

Definition:

This variable is derived from the five race variables (AmIAKN, Asian, BldAfrAm, HawaiiPI, and White), along with the variable "HisOrgin", which denotes Hispanic ethnicity. The variable has a value of one of the 5 race categories only if the person is not of Hispanic ethnicity.

Data Type: F2.0

NYTD Element: Derived

Value	Value Label
1	Non-Hispanic White
2	NH Black / African-American
3	NH Am Ind / AK Native
4	Non-Hispanic Asian
5	NH Pac Islander
6	NH More Than 1 Race
7	Hispanic Ethnicity
99	Race Unknown

StFCID

Variable Label: St and RecNumbr (for linking)

Definition:

The purpose of this variable is to aid in linking files by providing one consistently-named variable across datasets. The StFCID is the combination of the variables "St" (the state 2-character code) and "RecNumbr", the encrypted child's AFCARS identifier. This same variable can be found (or constructed) in the NYTD Outcomes File, the AFCARS Foster Care File, and the NCANDS Child File.

Data Type: A14

NYTD Element: Derived